UNDERSTANDING FREEDOM’S HERITAGE: 
HOW TO KEEP AND DEFEND LIBERTY

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JUSTICE ANTHONY M. KENNEDY, INCLUDES SOME ACKNOWLEDGED CLASSICS 
AND SOME IDIOSYNCRATIC CHOICES.

JUNE 25, 2013

SOPHOCLES, ANTIGONE (ANTIGONE’S PLEA TO CREON) (442 B.C.) 
http://www.bartleby.com/8/6/

PERICLES, FUNERAL ORATION (431 B.C.) 
http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/education/thucydides.html

http://classics.mit.edu/Plato/republic.1.introduction.html

CICERO, FIRST ORATION AGAINST CATILINE (63 B.C.) 
http://www.gutenberg.org/files/24967/24967-h/24967-h.htm

MAGNA CARTA (ARTICLES 39 AND 40) (1215) 
http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/featured_documents/magna_carta/

WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE, MERCHANT OF VENICE (PORTIA’S SPEECH) (1596-98) 
(Act IV, Scene 1, beginning at line 2125)

WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE, JULIUS CAESAR (MARC ANTONY’S FUNERAL ORATION FOR CAESAR) (1599) 
(Act III, Scene 2, beginning at line 1617)

EDMUND BURKE, SPEECH TO THE ELECTORS AT BRISTOL (1774) 
http://www.gutenberg.org/files/15198/15198-h/15198-h.htm

PATRICK HENRY, SPEECH TO SECOND VIRGINIA CONFERENCE (1775) 
http://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/patrick.asp

THOMAS JEFFERSON, THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE (1776) 
http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/charters/declaration.html

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George Washington, Resignation Speech (1783)
http://gwpapers.virginia.edu/documents/revolution/resignation.html

Preamble, The Constitution of the United States (1787)
http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/charters/constitution.html

Federalist Paper No. 1 (1787)
http://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/fed01.asp

William Wilberforce, Abolition Speech (1789)
http://abolition.e2bn.org/people_24.html

Friedrich Schiller, The Maid of Orleans (Plea by Joan) (1801)
http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/6792

Daniel Webster, Second Reply to Hayne (1830)
http://www.dartmouth.edu/~dwebster/speeches/hayne-speech.html

Sojourner Truth, Ain’t I A Woman? (1851)
http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/sojtruth-woman.asp

Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, The Midnight Ride of Paul Revere (1861)
http://www.bartleby.com/42/789.html

Abraham Lincoln, The Gettysburg Address (1863)
http://www.nps.gov/liho/historyculture/gettysburgaddress.htm

Abraham Lincoln, Letter to Mrs. Bixby (1864)
http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1864lincoln-bixby.asp

John Greenleaf Whittier, Barbara Frietchie (1864)
http://www.poetryfoundation.org/poem/174751

Abraham Lincoln, Second Inaugural Address (1865)
http://www.nps.gov/liho/historyculture/secondinaugural.htm

William Ernest Henley, Invictus (1875)
http://www.bartleby.com/103/7.html

Susan B. Anthony, Women’s Right to the Suffrage (1873)
http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1873anthony.asp

Chief Joseph, Surrender Speech (1877)
http://wilderness.nps.gov/idea46.cfm

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THE CIVIL RIGHTS CASES (HARLAN, J., DISSENTING) (1883)
109 U.S. 3 (1883)

THEODORE ROOSEVELT, DUTIES OF AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP (1883)
http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/americanexperience/features/primary-resources/tr-citizen/

MARK TWAIN, HUCKLEBERRY FINN (CHAPTER XXXI: HUCK’S MORAL DILEMMA) (1885)
http://www.gutenberg.org/files/76/76-h/76-h.htm

PLESSY V. FERGUSON (HARLAN, J., DISSENTING) (1896)
163 U.S. 537 (1896)

EMILE ZOLA, J’ACCUSE (1898)
http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/J'accuse

THEODORE ROOSEVELT, MAN IN THE ARENA (1910)

EMMELINE PANKHURST, FREEDOM OR DEATH (1913)
http://www.guardian.co.uk/greatspeeches/pankhurst/0,,2060104,00.html

JOHN MCCRAE, IN FLANDERS FIELDS (1915)

ABRAMS V. UNITED STATES (HOLMES, J., DISSENTING) (1919)
250 U.S. 616 (1919)

ROBERT FROST, THE ROAD NOT TAKEN (1920)
http://www.poetryfoundation.org/poem/173536

CLARENCE DARROW, CLOSING ARGUMENT IN ILLINOIS v. LEOPOLD & LOEB (1924)
http://law2.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/leoploeb/darrowclosing.html

WHITNEY V. CALIFORNIA (BRANDEIS, J., CONCURRING) (1927)
274 U.S. 357 (1927)

LOU GEHRIG, FAREWELL TO BASEBALL (1939)
http://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/lougehrigfarewelltobaseball.htm

THE GREAT DICTATOR (FILM: CHAPLIN’S SPEECH DECLINING THE DICTATORSHIP) (1940)
http://www.americanrhetoric.com/MovieSpeeches/moviespeechthegreatdictator.html

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Winston Churchill, We Shall Fight on the Beaches (1940)

Winston Churchill, Their Finest Hour (1940)
http://www.fordham.edu/Halsall/mod/1940churchill-finest.asp

Franklin Delano Roosevelt, The Four Freedoms (1941)
http://www.fdrlibrary.marist.edu/fourfreedoms

John Gillespie Magee, High Flight (1941)
http://www.nationalmuseum.af.mil/factsheets/factsheet.asp?id=1349

Franklin Delano Roosevelt, Pearl Harbor Address (1941)

Ghandi, Quit India (1942)
http://www.mkgandhi.org/speeches/qui.htm

Korematsu v. United States (Murphy, J., Dissenting) (1944)
323 U.S. 214 (1944)

Martin Niemöller, First They Came (1946)

Jawaharlal Nehru, Tryst with Destiny (1947)
http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1947nehru1.asp

George Orwell, 1984 (1948)

William Faulkner, Acceptance of Nobel Prize (1950)

Whittaker Chambers, Witness (Preface) (1952)

Brown v. Board of Education (1954)
347 U.S. 483 (1954)

Friedrich Dürrenmatt, The Visit (1956)

12 Angry Men (Film) (1957)

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Dwight D. Eisenhower, Farewell Address (1961)

John F. Kennedy, Inaugural Address (1961)

To Kill a Mockingbird (Film: Gregory Peck’s closing argument to the jury) (1962)

Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich (1962)

Martin Luther King, Jr., I Have a Dream (1963)
http://mlk-kpp01.stanford.edu/index.php/encyclopedia/documentsentry/doc_august_28_1963_i_have_a_dream/

Martin Luther King, Jr., Letter from Birmingham Jail (1963)

Don McLean, American Pie (Song) (1971)
http://www.don-mclean.com/viewsong.asp?id=89

Michael Crichton, The Great Train Robbery (Preface) (1975)


491 U.S. 397 (1989)

A Few Good Men (Film: Tom Cruise’s direct examination of Jack Nicholson) (1992)

Shawshank Redemption (Film: Mozart duet inspires prisoners) (1994)

Legally Blonde (Film: Reese Witherspoon’s commencement address) (2001)

http://www.law.cornell.edu/supct/html/02-102.ZS.html

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