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State &amp; County QuickFacts

## Montana

People QuickFacts	Montana	USA
Population, 2013 estimate	1,015,165	316,128,839
Population, 2012 estimate	1,005,494	313,873,685
Population, 2010 (April 1) estimates base	989,417	308,747,716
Population, percent change, April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013	2.6%	2.4%
Population, percent change, April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2012	1.6%	1.7%
Population, 2010	989,415	308,745,538
Persons under 5 years, percent, 2012	6.1%	6.4%
Persons under 18 years, percent, 2012	22.1%	23.5%
Persons 65 years and over, percent, 2012	15.7%	13.7%
Female persons, percent, 2012	49.8%	50.8%
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White alone, percent, 2012 (a)	89.7%	77.9%
Black or African American alone, percent, 2012 (a)	0.6%	13.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent, 2012 (a)	6.5%	1.2%
Asian alone, percent, 2012 (a)	0.7%	5.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent, 2012 (a)	0.1%	0.2%
Two or More Races, percent, 2012	2.5%	2.4%
Hispanic or Latino, percent, 2012 (b)	3.1%	16.9%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent, 2012	87.2%	63.0%
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Living in same house 1 year & over, percent, 2008-2012	83.6%	84.8%
Foreign born persons, percent, 2008-2012	2.0%	12.9%
Language other than English spoken at home, pct age 5+, 2008-2012	4.6%	20.5%
High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25+, 2008-2012	91.9%	85.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age 25+, 2008-2012	28.5%	28.5%
Veterans, 2008-2012	97,991	21,853,912
Mean travel time to work (minutes), workers age 16+, 2008-2012	18.0	25.4
Housing units, 2012	486,141	132,452,405
Homeownership rate, 2008-2012	68.5%	65.5%
Housing units in multi-unit structures, percent, 2008-2012	16.6%	25.9%
Median value of owner-occupied housing units, 2008-2012	\$183,000	\$181,400
Households, 2008-2012	405,508	115,226,802
Persons per household, 2008-2012	2.37	2.61
Per capita money income in past 12 months (2012 dollars), 2008-2012	\$25,002	\$28,051
Median household income, 2008-2012	\$45,456	\$53,046
Persons below poverty level, percent, 2008-2012	14.8%	14.9%
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Business QuickFacts	Montana	USA
Private nonfarm establishments, 2011	35,687 <sup>1</sup>	7,354,043
Private nonfarm employment, 2011	336,110 <sup>1</sup>	113,425,965
Private nonfarm employment, percent change, 2010-2011	-0.7% <sup>1</sup>	1.3%
Nonemployer establishments, 2011	84,070	22,491,080
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Total number of firms, 2007	114,398	27,092,908
Black-owned firms, percent, 2007	0.2%	7.1%
American Indian- and Alaska Native-owned firms, percent, 2007	2.0%	0.9%
Asian-owned firms, percent, 2007	0.6%	5.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander-owned firms, percent, 2007	S	0.1%

cited in U.S. v. Hernandez-Estrada, No. 11-50417 archived on May 1, 2014

Hispanic-owned firms, percent, 2007	1.0%	8.3%
Women-owned firms, percent, 2007	24.6%	28.8%

Manufacturers shipments, 2007 (\$1000)	10,638,145	5,319,456,312
Merchant wholesaler sales, 2007 (\$1000)	8,202,782	4,174,286,516
Retail sales, 2007 (\$1000)	14,686,854	3,917,663,456
Retail sales per capita, 2007	\$15,343	\$12,990
Accommodation and food services sales, 2007 (\$1000)	2,079,426	613,795,732
Building permits, 2012	2,736	829,658

<b>Geography QuickFacts</b>	<b>Montana</b>	<b>USA</b>
Land area in square miles, 2010	145,545.80	3,531,905.43
Persons per square mile, 2010	6.8	87.4
FIPS Code	30	

1: Includes data not distributed by county.

(a) Includes persons reporting only one race.

(b) Hispanics may be of any race, so also are included in applicable race categories.

D: Suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

F: Fewer than 25 firms

FN: Footnote on this item for this area in place of data

NA: Not available

S: Suppressed; does not meet publication standards

X: Not applicable

Z: Value greater than zero but less than half unit of measure shown

Source U.S. Census Bureau: State and County QuickFacts. Data derived from Population Estimates, American Community Survey, Census of Population and Housing, State and County Housing Unit Estimates, County Business Patterns, Nonemployer Statistics, Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Building Permits  
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*cited in U.S. v. Hernandez-Est. No. 11-50417 archived on May 1, 2014*