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U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

RICHOFF DODY,

Petitioner,

v.

ERIC H. HOLDER Jr., Attorney General,

Respondent.

No. 07-70703

Agency No. A095-634-570

MEMORANDUM\*

On Petition for Review of an Order of the  
Board of Immigration Appeals

Submitted February 16, 2010\*\*

Before: FERNANDEZ, GOULD, and M. SMITH, Circuit Judges.

Richoff Dody, a native and citizen of Indonesia, petitions for review of the Board of Immigration Appeals' order dismissing his appeal from an immigration judge's ("IJ") decision denying his application for asylum, withholding of removal,

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\* This disposition is not appropriate for publication and is not precedent except as provided by 9th Cir. R. 36-3.

\*\* The panel unanimously concludes this case is suitable for decision without oral argument. *See* Fed. R. App. P. 34(a)(2).

and relief under the Convention Against Torture (“CAT”). We have jurisdiction under 8 U.S.C. § 1252. We review for substantial evidence, *Wakkary v. Holder*, 558 F.3d 1049, 1056 (9th Cir. 2009), and we deny the petition.

The IJ denied Dody’s asylum application claim as time-barred. Dody does not challenge this finding in his opening brief.

Substantial evidence supports the agency’s determination that Dody failed to establish past persecution. *See Arriaga-Barrientos v. INS*, 937 F.2d 411, 414 (9th Cir. 1991) (requiring that any pattern of persecution against friends or family members be “closely tied to the petitioner”). Substantial evidence also supports the agency’s determination that Dody failed to establish a clear probability of future persecution, because even if the disfavored group analysis set forth in *Sael v. Ashcroft*, 386 F.3d 922, 927-29 (9th Cir. 2004), applies to Christian Indonesians, Dody did not demonstrate the requisite individualized risk, *see Hoxha v. Ashcroft*, 319 F.3d 1179, 1184-85 (9th Cir. 2003), and the record does not compel the conclusion that Dody established a pattern or practice of persecution of Christians in Indonesia, *see Lolong v. Gonzales*, 484 F.3d 1173, 1180-81 (9th Cir. 2007) (en banc); *Wakkary*, 558 F.3d at 1061-62. Accordingly, Dody’s withholding of removal claim fails.

Dody has failed to set forth any substantive argument regarding the agency's denial of CAT relief. *See Martinez-Serrano v. INS*, 94 F.3d 1256, 1259-60 (9th Cir. 1996) (issues not supported by argument are deemed waived).

**PETITION FOR REVIEW DENIED.**