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U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

MISAEAL ANTONIO ALVARADO-  
DAVILA, Francisco Javier Fonseca-  
Davila,

Petitioner,

v.

ERIC H. HOLDER, Jr., Attorney General,

Respondent.

No. 08-71061

Agency No. A079-043-982

MEMORANDUM\*

On Petition for Review of an Order of the  
Board of Immigration Appeals

Submitted April 5, 2011\*\*

Before: B. FLETCHER, CLIFTON, and BEA, Circuit Judges.

Misael Antonio Alvarado-Davila, a native and citizen of Nicaragua, petitions for review of the Board of Immigration Appeals’ order dismissing his appeal from an immigration judge’s (“IJ”) decision denying his application for asylum. We

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\* This disposition is not appropriate for publication and is not precedent except as provided by 9th Cir. R. 36-3.

\*\* The panel unanimously concludes this case is suitable for decision without oral argument. See Fed. R. App. P. 34(a)(2).

have jurisdiction under 8 U.S.C. § 1252. We review for substantial evidence the agency's factual findings and review de novo legal determinations. *Husyev v. Mukasey*, 528 F.3d 1172, 1177 (9th Cir. 2008). We deny the petition for review.

Substantial evidence supports the agency's determination that Alvarado-Davila did not establish past persecution. *See Wakkary v. Holder*, 558 F.3d 1049, 1056 (9th Cir. 2009) (harm to others must be closely tied to petitioner); *see also Gormley v. Ashcroft*, 364 F.3d 1172, 1177-78 (9th Cir. 2004) (mere economic disadvantage or discrimination does not amount to persecution). Substantial evidence also supports the agency's determination that Alvarado-Davila does not have a well-founded fear of persecution on account of his family membership because his siblings, who are similarly situated, live unharmed in Nicaragua. *See Santos-Lemus v. Mukasey*, 543 F.3d 738, 743 (9th Cir. 2008).

To the extent the Alvarado-Davila contends the IJ failed to consider his fear of persecution on account of political opinion, independent of his social group claim, the contention is unexhausted. *See Barron v. Ashcroft*, 358 F.3d 674, 677-78 (9th Cir. 2004).

Petitioner's remaining challenges to the denial of his asylum claim are unavailing. Accordingly, his asylum claim fails.

**PETITION FOR REVIEW DENIED.**