

JUN 27 2014

MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff - Appellee,

v.

DOUGLAS JOSEPH DAY RIDER,

Defendant - Appellant.

No. 09-30283

D.C. No. 4:09-cr-00025-SEH

MEMORANDUM*

Appeal from the United States District Court
for the District of Montana
Sam E. Haddon, District Judge, Presiding

Submitted June 25, 2014**

Before: HAWKINS, TALLMAN, and NGUYEN, Circuit Judges.

Douglas Joseph Day Rider appeals from the district court’s judgment and challenges his guilty-plea conviction for failure to register as a sexual offender under the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (“SORNA”), in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2250(a). We have jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1291, and we

* This disposition is not appropriate for publication and is not precedent except as provided by 9th Cir. R. 36-3.

** The panel unanimously concludes this case is suitable for decision without oral argument. *See* Fed. R. App. P. 34(a)(2).

affirm.

Rider first argues that the district court should have dismissed the indictment because Montana had not implemented SORNA at the time of his offense. This argument is foreclosed. *See United States v. Elk Shoulder*, 738 F.3d 948, 954-55 (9th Cir. 2013), *cert. denied*, 134 S. Ct. 1920 (2014) (enforcement of SORNA is not dependent on a state’s implementation of the administrative portion of SORNA); *United States v. Elkins*, 683 F.3d 1039, 1046 (9th Cir. 2012) (same).

Rider next argues that Congress lacked authority under the Commerce Clause to require him to register. This argument is also foreclosed. *See United States v. Kebodeaux*, 133 S. Ct. 2496, 2500 (2013) (concluding that “the Necessary and Proper Clause grants Congress adequate power to enact SORNA and to apply it” to a defendant convicted of a federal sex crime who was subject to federal sex offender registration requirements at the time of SORNA’s enactment in 2006); *Elk Shoulder*, 738 F.3d at 959 (same).

AFFIRMED.