

**FOR PUBLICATION**

**UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT**

IN RE HYUNDAI AND KIA FUEL  
ECONOMY LITIGATION,

---

KEHLIE R. ESPINOSA; NICOLE MARIE  
HUNTER; JEREMY WILTON;  
KAYLENE P. BRADY; GUNTHER  
KRAUTH; ERIC GRAEWINGHOLT;  
REECE PHILIP THOMSON; ALEX  
MATURANI; NILUFAR REZAI; JACK  
ROTTNER; LYDIA KIEVIT; REBECCA  
SANDERS; BOBBY BRANDON  
ARMSTRONG; SERGIO TORRES;  
RICHARD WOODRUFF; MARSHALL  
LAWRENCE GORDON; JOEL A.  
LIPMAN; JAMES GUDGALIS; MARY P.  
HOESSLER; STEPHEN M. HAYES;  
BRIAN REEVES; SAM HAMMOND;  
MARK LEGGETT; EDWIN NAYTHONS;  
MICHAEL WASHBURN; IRA D.  
DUNST; BRIAN WEBER; KAMNEEL  
MAHARAJ; KIM IOCOVOZZI;  
HERBERT J. YOUNG; LINDA HASPER;  
LESLIE BAYARD; TRICIA FELLERS;  
ORLANDO ELLIOTT; JAMES  
BONSIGNORE; MARGARET SETSER;  
GUILLERMO QUIROZ; DOUGLAS  
KURASH; ANDRES CARULLO; LAURA  
S. SUTTA; GEORGIA L. THOMAS;

No. 15-56014

D.C. No.  
2:13-ml-02424-  
GW-FFM

ERIC J. OLSON; JENNIFER MYERS;  
TOM WOODWARD; JEROLD  
TERHOST; CAMERON JOHN CESTARO;  
DONALD BROWN; MARIA FIGUEROA;  
CONSTANCE MARTYN; THOMAS  
GANIM; DANIEL BALDESCHI;  
LILLIAN E. LEVOFF; GIUSEPPINA  
ROBERTO; ROBERT TRADER; SEAN  
GOLDSBERRY; CYNTHIA NAVARRO;  
OWEN CHAPMAN; MICHAEL BREIN;  
TRAVIS BRISSEY; RONALD  
BURKARD; ADAM CLOUTIER;  
STEVEN CRAIG; JOHN J. DIXSON;  
ERIN L. FANTHORPE; ERIC HADESH;  
MICHAEL P. KEETH; JOHN KIRK  
MACDONALD; MICHAEL MANDAHL;  
NICHOLAS MCDANIEL; MARY J.  
MORAN-SPICUZZA; GARY PINCAS;  
BRANDON POTTER; THOMAS PURDY;  
ROCCO RENGHINI; MICHELLE  
SINGLTON; KEN SMILEY; GREGORY  
M. SONSTEIN; ROMAN STARNO;  
GAYLE A. STEPHENSON; ANDRES  
VILICANA; RICHARD WILLIAMS;  
BRADFORD L. HIRSCH; ASHLEY  
CEPHAS; DAVID E. HILL; CHAD  
MCKINNEY; MORDECHAI SCHIFFER;  
LISA SANDS; DONALD KENDIG;  
KEVIN GOBEL; ERIC LARSON; LIN  
MCKINNEY; RYAN CROSS; PHILLIP  
HOFFMAN; DEBRA SIMMONS;  
ABELARDO MORALES; PETER  
BLUMER; CAROLYN HAMMOND;

MELISSA LEGGETT; KELLY  
MOFFETT; EVAN GROGAN; CARLOS  
MEDINA; ALBERTO DOMINGUEZ;  
CATHERINE BERNARD; MICHAEL  
BREIEN; LAURA GILL; THOMAS  
SCHILLE; JUDITH STANTON; RANDY  
RICKERT; BRYAN ZIRKEL; JAMES  
KUNDRAT; ROBERT SMITH; MARIA  
KOTOVA; JOSIPA CASEY; LUAN  
SNYDER; BEN BAKER; BRIAN  
NGUYEN; HATTIE WILLIAMS; BILL  
HOLVEY; LOURDES VARGAS;  
KENDALL SNYDER; NOMER MEDINA;  
SAMERIA GOFF; URSULA PYLAND;  
MARCELL CHAPMAN; KAYE  
KURASH; HOLLY AMROMIN; JOHN  
CHAPMAN; MARY D'ANGELO;  
GEORGE RUDY; AYMAN MOUSA;  
SHELLY HENDERSON; JEFFREY  
HATHAWAY; DENNIS J. MURPHY;  
DOUGLAS A. PATTERSON; JOHN  
GENTRY; LINDA RUTH SCOTT;  
DANIELLE KAY GILLELAND; JOSEPH  
BOWE; MICHAEL DESOUTO,  
*Plaintiffs-Appellees,*

GREG DIRENZO,  
*Petitioner-Appellee,*

HYUNDAI MOTOR AMERICA; KIA  
MOTORS AMERICA; KIA MOTORS  
CORPORATION; GROSSINGER  
AUTOPLEX, INC., FKA Grossinger

Hyundai; JOHN KRAFCIK; HYUNDAI  
MOTOR COMPANY; SARAH  
KUNDRAT,

*Defendants-Appellees,*

v.

CAITLIN AHEARN; ANDREW YORK,

*Objectors-Appellants.*

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IN RE HYUNDAI AND KIA FUEL  
ECONOMY LITIGATION,

*In Re,*

---

KEHLIE R. ESPINOSA; NICOLE MARIE  
HUNTER; JEREMY WILTON;  
KAYLENE P. BRADY; GUNTHER  
KRAUTH; ERIC GRAEWINGHOLT;  
REECE PHILIP THOMSON; ALEX  
MATURANI; NILUFAR REZAI; JACK  
ROTTNER; LYDIA KIEVIT; REBECCA  
SANDERS; BOBBY BRANDON  
ARMSTRONG; SERGIO TORRES;  
RICHARD WOODRUFF; MARSHALL  
LAWRENCE GORDON; JOEL A.  
LIPMAN; JAMES GUDGALIS; MARY P.  
HOESSLER; STEPHEN M. HAYES;  
BRIAN REEVES; SAM HAMMOND;  
MARK LEGGETT; EDWIN NAYTHONS;  
MICHAEL WASHBURN; IRA D.  
DUNST; BRIAN WEBER; KAMNEEL

No. 15-56025

D.C. No.  
2:13-ml-02424-  
GW-FFM

MAHARAJ; KIM IOCOVOZZI;  
HERBERT J. YOUNG; LINDA HASPER;  
LESLIE BAYARD; TRICIA FELLERS;  
ORLANDO ELLIOTT; JAMES  
BONSIGNORE; MARGARET SETSER;  
GUILLERMO QUIROZ; DOUGLAS  
KURASH; ANDRES CARULLO; LAURA  
S. SUTTA; GEORGIA L. THOMAS;  
ERIC J. OLSON; JENNIFER MYERS;  
TOM WOODWARD; JEROLD  
TERHOST; CAMERON JOHN CESTARO;  
DONALD BROWN; MARIA FIGUEROA;  
CONSTANCE MARTYN; THOMAS  
GANIM; DANIEL BALDESCHI;  
LILLIAN E. LEVOFF; GIUSEPPINA  
ROBERTO; ROBERT TRADER; SEAN  
GOLDSBERRY; CYNTHIA NAVARRO;  
OWEN CHAPMAN; MICHAEL BREIN;  
TRAVIS BRISSEY; RONALD  
BURKARD; ADAM CLOUTIER;  
STEVEN CRAIG; JOHN J. DIXSON;  
ERIN L. FANTHORPE; ERIC HADESH;  
MICHAEL P. KEETH; JOHN KIRK  
MACDONALD; MICHAEL MANDAHL;  
NICHOLAS MCDANIEL; MARY J.  
MORAN-SPICUZZA; GARY PINCAS;  
BRANDON POTTER; THOMAS PURDY;  
ROCCO RENGHINI; MICHELLE  
SINGLTON; KEN SMILEY; GREGORY  
M. SONSTEIN; ROMAN STARNO;  
GAYLE A. STEPHENSON; ANDRES  
VILICANA; RICHARD WILLIAMS;  
BRADFORD L. HIRSCH; ASHLEY

CEPHAS; DAVID E. HILL; CHAD  
MCKINNEY; MORDECHAI SCHIFFER;  
LISA SANDS; DONALD KENDIG;  
KEVIN GOBEL; ERIC LARSON; LIN  
MCKINNEY; RYAN CROSS; PHILLIP  
HOFFMAN; DEBRA SIMMONS;  
ABELARDO MORALES; PETER  
BLUMER; CAROLYN HAMMOND;  
MELISSA LEGGETT; KELLY  
MOFFETT; EVAN GROGAN; CARLOS  
MEDINA; ALBERTO DOMINGUEZ;  
CATHERINE BERNARD; MICHAEL  
BREIEN; LAURA GILL; THOMAS  
SCHILLE; JUDITH STANTON; RANDY  
RICKERT; BRYAN ZIRKEL; JAMES  
KUNDRAT; ROBERT SMITH; MARIA  
KOTOVA; JOSIPA CASEY; LUAN  
SNYDER; BEN BAKER; BRIAN  
NGUYEN; HATTIE WILLIAMS; BILL  
HOLVEY; LOURDES VARGAS;  
KENDALL SNYDER; NOMER MEDINA;  
SAMERIA GOFF; URSULA PYLAND;  
MARCELL CHAPMAN; KAYE  
KURASH; HOLLY AMROMIN; JOHN  
CHAPMAN; MARY D'ANGELO;  
GEORGE RUDY; AYMAN MOUSA;  
SHELLY HENDERSON; JEFFREY  
HATHAWAY; DENNIS J. MURPHY;  
DOUGLAS A. PATTERSON; JOHN  
GENTRY; LINDA RUTH SCOTT;

DANIELLE KAY GILLELAND; JOSEPH  
BOWE; MICHAEL DESOUTO,

*Plaintiffs-Appellees,*

GREG DIRENZO,

*Petitioner-Appellee,*

HYUNDAI MOTOR AMERICA; KIA  
MOTORS AMERICA; KIA MOTORS  
CORPORATION; GROSSINGER  
AUTOPLEX, INC., FKA Grossinger  
Hyundai; JOHN KRAFCIK; HYUNDAI  
MOTOR COMPANY; SARAH  
KUNDRAT,

*Defendants-Appellees,*

v.

ANTONIO SBERNA,

*Objector-Appellant.*

IN RE HYUNDAI AND KIA FUEL  
ECONOMY LITIGATION,

KEHLIE R. ESPINOSA; NICOLE MARIE  
HUNTER; JEREMY WILTON;  
KAYLENE P. BRADY; GUNTHER  
KRAUTH; ERIC GRAEWINGHOLT;  
REECE PHILIP THOMSON; ALEX  
MATURANI; NILUFAR REZAI; JACK

No. 15-56059

D.C. No.  
2:13-ml-02424-  
GW-FFM

ROTTNER; LYDIA KIEVIT; REBECCA SANDERS; BOBBY BRANDON ARMSTRONG; SERGIO TORRES; RICHARD WOODRUFF; MARSHALL LAWRENCE GORDON; JOEL A. LIPMAN; JAMES GUDGALIS; MARY P. HOESSLER; STEPHEN M. HAYES; BRIAN REEVES; SAM HAMMOND; MARK LEGGETT; EDWIN NAYTHONS; MICHAEL WASHBURN; IRA D. DUNST; BRIAN WEBER; KAMNEEL MAHARAJ; KIM IOCOVOZZI; HERBERT J. YOUNG; LINDA HASPER; LESLIE BAYARD; TRICIA FELLERS; ORLANDO ELLIOTT; JAMES BONSIGNORE; MARGARET SETSER; GUILLERMO QUIROZ; DOUGLAS KURASH; ANDRES CARULLO; LAURA S. SUTTA; GEORGIA L. THOMAS; ERIC J. OLSON; JENNIFER MYERS; TOM WOODWARD; JEROLD TERHOST; CAMERON JOHN CESTARO; DONALD BROWN; MARIA FIGUEROA; CONSTANCE MARTYN; THOMAS GANIM; DANIEL BALDESCHI; LILLIAN E. LEVOFF; GIUSEPPINA ROBERTO; ROBERT TRADER; SEAN GOLDSBERRY; CYNTHIA NAVARRO; OWEN CHAPMAN; MICHAEL BREIN; TRAVIS BRISSEY; RONALD BURKARD; ADAM CLOUTIER; STEVEN CRAIG; JOHN J. DIXSON; ERIN L. FANTHORPE; ERIC HADESH;

MICHAEL P. KEETH; JOHN KIRK  
MACDONALD; MICHAEL MAND AHL;  
NICHOLAS MCDANIEL; MARY J.  
MORAN-SPICUZZA; GARY PINCAS;  
BRANDON POTTER; THOMAS PURDY;  
ROCCO RENGHINI; MICHELLE  
SINGLTON; KEN SMILEY; GREGORY  
M. SONSTEIN; ROMAN STARNO;  
GAYLE A. STEPHENSON; ANDRES  
VILICANA; RICHARD WILLIAMS;  
BRADFORD L. HIRSCH; ASHLEY  
CEPHAS; DAVID E. HILL; CHAD  
MCKINNEY; MORDECHAI SCHIFFER;  
LISA SANDS; DONALD KENDIG;  
KEVIN GOBEL; ERIC LARSON; LIN  
MCKINNEY; RYAN CROSS; PHILLIP  
HOFFMAN; DEBRA SIMMONS;  
ABELARDO MORALES; PETER  
BLUMER; CAROLYN HAMMOND;  
MELISSA LEGGETT; KELLY  
MOFFETT; EVAN GROGAN; CARLOS  
MEDINA; ALBERTO DOMINGUEZ;  
CATHERINE BERNARD; MICHAEL  
BREIEN; LAURA GILL; THOMAS  
SCHILLE; JUDITH STANTON; RANDY  
RICKERT; BRYAN ZIRKEL; JAMES  
KUNDRAT; ROBERT SMITH; MARIA  
KOTOVA; JOSIPA CASEY; LUAN  
SNYDER; BEN BAKER; BRIAN  
NGUYEN; HATTIE WILLIAMS; BILL  
HOLVEY; LOURDES VARGAS;  
KENDALL SNYDER; NOMER MEDINA;  
SAMERIA GOFF; URSULA PYLAND;

MARCELL CHAPMAN; KAYE  
KURASH; HOLLY AMROMIN; JOHN  
CHAPMAN; MARY D'ANGELO;  
GEORGE RUDY; AYMAN MOUSA;  
SHELLY HENDERSON; JEFFREY  
HATHAWAY; DENNIS J. MURPHY;  
DOUGLAS A. PATTERSON; JOHN  
GENTRY; LINDA RUTH SCOTT;  
DANIELLE KAY GILLELAND; JOSEPH  
BOWE; MICHAEL DESOUTO,  
*Plaintiffs-Appellees,*

GREG DIRENZO,  
*Petitioner-Appellee,*

HYUNDAI MOTOR AMERICA; KIA  
MOTORS AMERICA; KIA MOTORS  
CORPORATION; GROSSINGER  
AUTOPLEX, INC., FKA Grossinger  
Hyundai; JOHN KRAFCIK; HYUNDAI  
MOTOR COMPANY; SARAH  
KUNDRAT,  
*Defendants-Appellees,*

v.

PERI FETSCH,  
*Objector-Appellant.*

---

IN RE HYUNDAI AND KIA FUEL  
ECONOMY LITIGATION,

KEHLIE R. ESPINOSA; NICOLE MARIE  
HUNTER; JEREMY WILTON;  
KAYLENE P. BRADY; GUNTHER  
KRAUTH; ERIC GRAEWINGHOLT;  
REECE PHILIP THOMSON; ALEX  
MATURANI; NILUFAR REZAI; JACK  
ROTTNER; LYDIA KIEVIT; REBECCA  
SANDERS; BOBBY BRANDON  
ARMSTRONG; SERGIO TORRES;  
RICHARD WOODRUFF; MARSHALL  
LAWRENCE GORDON; JOEL A.  
LIPMAN; JAMES GUDGALIS; MARY P.  
HOESSLER; STEPHEN M. HAYES;  
BRIAN REEVES; SAM HAMMOND;  
MARK LEGGETT; EDWIN NAYTHONS;  
MICHAEL WASHBURN; IRA D.  
DUNST; BRIAN WEBER; KAMNEEL  
MAHARAJ; KIM IOCOVOZZI;  
HERBERT J. YOUNG; LINDA HASPER;  
LESLIE BAYARD; TRICIA FELLERS;  
ORLANDO ELLIOTT; JAMES  
BONSIGNORE; MARGARET SETSER;  
GUILLERMO QUIROZ; DOUGLAS  
KURASH; ANDRES CARULLO; LAURA  
S. SUTTA; GEORGIA L. THOMAS;  
ERIC J. OLSON; JENNIFER MYERS;  
TOM WOODWARD; JEROLD  
TERHOST; CAMERON JOHN CESTARO;  
DONALD BROWN; MARIA FIGUEROA;

No. 15-56061

D.C. No.  
2:13-ml-02424-  
GW-FFM

CONSTANCE MARTYN; THOMAS GANIM; DANIEL BALDESCHI; LILLIAN E. LEVOFF; GIUSEPPINA ROBERTO; ROBERT TRADER; SEAN GOLDSBERRY; CYNTHIA NAVARRO; OWEN CHAPMAN; MICHAEL BREIN; TRAVIS BRISSEY; RONALD BURKARD; ADAM CLOUTIER; STEVEN CRAIG; JOHN J. DIXSON; ERIN L. FANTHORPE; ERIC HADESH; MICHAEL P. KEETH; JOHN KIRK MACDONALD; MICHAEL MANDAHL; NICHOLAS MCDANIEL; MARY J. MORAN-SPICUZZA; GARY PINCAS; BRANDON POTTER; THOMAS PURDY; ROCCO RENGHINI; MICHELLE SINGLTON; KEN SMILEY; GREGORY M. SONSTEIN; ROMAN STARNO; GAYLE A. STEPHENSON; ANDRES VILICANA; RICHARD WILLIAMS; BRADFORD L. HIRSCH; ASHLEY CEPHAS; DAVID E. HILL; CHAD MCKINNEY; MORDECHAI SCHIFFER; LISA SANDS; DONALD KENDIG; KEVIN GOBEL; ERIC LARSON; LIN MCKINNEY; RYAN CROSS; PHILLIP HOFFMAN; DEBRA SIMMONS; ABELARDO MORALES; PETER BLUMER; CAROLYN HAMMOND; MELISSA LEGGETT; KELLY MOFFETT; EVAN GROGAN; CARLOS MEDINA; ALBERTO DOMINGUEZ; CATHERINE BERNARD; MICHAEL

BREIEN; LAURA GILL; THOMAS SCHILLE; JUDITH STANTON; RANDY RICKERT; BRYAN ZIRKEL; JAMES KUNDRAT; ROBERT SMITH; MARIA KOTOVA; JOSIPA CASEY; LUAN SNYDER; BEN BAKER; BRIAN NGUYEN; HATTIE WILLIAMS; BILL HOLVEY; LOURDES VARGAS; KENDALL SNYDER; NOMER MEDINA; SAMERIA GOFF; URSULA PYLAND; MARCELL CHAPMAN; KAYE KURASH; HOLLY AMROMIN; JOHN CHAPMAN; MARY D'ANGELO; GEORGE RUDY; AYMAN MOUSA; SHELLY HENDERSON; JEFFREY HATHAWAY; DENNIS J. MURPHY; DOUGLAS A. PATTERSON; JOHN GENTRY; LINDA RUTH SCOTT; DANIELLE KAY GILLELAND; JOSEPH BOWE; MICHAEL DESOUTO,

*Plaintiffs-Appellees,*

GREG DIRENZO,

*Petitioner-Appellee,*

HYUNDAI MOTOR AMERICA; KIA MOTORS AMERICA; KIA MOTORS CORPORATION; GROSSINGER AUTOPLEX, INC., FKA Grossinger Hyundai; JOHN KRAFCIK; HYUNDAI MOTOR COMPANY; SARAH KUNDRAT,

*Defendants-Appellees,*

v.

DANA ROLAND,

*Objector-Appellant.*

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IN RE HYUNDAI AND KIA FUEL  
ECONOMY LITIGATION,

---

KEHLIE R. ESPINOSA; NICOLE MARIE  
HUNTER; JEREMY WILTON;  
KAYLENE P. BRADY; GUNTHER  
KRAUTH; ERIC GRAEWINGHOLT;  
REECE PHILIP THOMSON; ALEX  
MATURANI; NILUFAR REZAI; JACK  
ROTTNER; LYDIA KIEVIT; REBECCA  
SANDERS; BOBBY BRANDON  
ARMSTRONG; SERGIO TORRES;  
RICHARD WOODRUFF; MARSHALL  
LAWRENCE GORDON; JOEL A.  
LIPMAN; JAMES GUDGALIS; MARY P.  
HOESSLER; STEPHEN M. HAYES;  
BRIAN REEVES; SAM HAMMOND;  
MARK LEGGETT; EDWIN NAYTHONS;  
MICHAEL WASHBURN; IRA D.  
DUNST; BRIAN WEBER; KAMNEEL  
MAHARAJ; KIM IOCOVOZZI;  
HERBERT J. YOUNG; LINDA HASPER;  
LESLIE BAYARD; TRICIA FELLERS;  
ORLANDO ELLIOTT; JAMES  
BONSIGNORE; MARGARET SETSER;

No. 15-56064

D.C. No.  
2:13-ml-02424-  
GW-FFM

GUILLERMO QUIROZ; DOUGLAS  
KURASH; ANDRES CARULLO; LAURA  
S. SUTTA; GEORGIA L. THOMAS;  
ERIC J. OLSON; JENNIFER MYERS;  
TOM WOODWARD; JEROLD  
TERHOST; CAMERON JOHN CESTARO;  
DONALD BROWN; MARIA FIGUEROA;  
CONSTANCE MARTYN; THOMAS  
GANIM; DANIEL BALDESCHI;  
LILLIAN E. LEVOFF; GIUSEPPINA  
ROBERTO; ROBERT TRADER; SEAN  
GOLDSBERRY; CYNTHIA NAVARRO;  
OWEN CHAPMAN; MICHAEL BREIN;  
TRAVIS BRISSEY; RONALD  
BURKARD; ADAM CLOUTIER;  
STEVEN CRAIG; JOHN J. DIXSON;  
ERIN L. FANTHORPE; ERIC HADESH;  
MICHAEL P. KEETH; JOHN KIRK  
MACDONALD; MICHAEL MANDAHL;  
NICHOLAS MCDANIEL; MARY J.  
MORAN-SPICUZZA; GARY PINCAS;  
BRANDON POTTER; THOMAS PURDY;  
ROCCO RENGHINI; MICHELLE  
SINGLTON; KEN SMILEY; GREGORY  
M. SONSTEIN; ROMAN STARNO;  
GAYLE A. STEPHENSON; ANDRES  
VILICANA; RICHARD WILLIAMS;  
BRADFORD L. HIRSCH; ASHLEY  
CEPHAS; DAVID E. HILL; CHAD  
MCKINNEY; MORDECHAI SCHIFFER;  
LISA SANDS; DONALD KENDIG;  
KEVIN GOBEL; ERIC LARSON; LIN  
MCKINNEY; RYAN CROSS; PHILLIP

HOFFMAN; DEBRA SIMMONS;  
ABELARDO MORALES; PETER  
BLUMER; CAROLYN HAMMOND;  
MELISSA LEGGETT; KELLY  
MOFFETT; EVAN GROGAN; CARLOS  
MEDINA; ALBERTO DOMINGUEZ;  
CATHERINE BERNARD; MICHAEL  
BREIEN; LAURA GILL; THOMAS  
SCHILLE; JUDITH STANTON; RANDY  
RICKERT; BRYAN ZIRKEL; JAMES  
KUNDRAT; ROBERT SMITH; MARIA  
KOTOVA; JOSIPA CASEY; LUAN  
SNYDER; BEN BAKER; BRIAN  
NGUYEN; HATTIE WILLIAMS; BILL  
HOLVEY; LOURDES VARGAS;  
KENDALL SNYDER; NOMER MEDINA;  
SAMERIA GOFF; URSULA PYLAND;  
MARCELL CHAPMAN; KAYE  
KURASH; HOLLY AMROMIN; JOHN  
CHAPMAN; MARY D'ANGELO;  
GEORGE RUDY; AYMAN MOUSA;  
SHELLY HENDERSON; JEFFREY  
HATHAWAY; DENNIS J. MURPHY;  
DOUGLAS A. PATTERSON; JOHN  
GENTRY; DANIELLE KAY  
GILLELAND; JOSEPH BOWE;  
MICHAEL DESOUTO,

*Plaintiffs-Appellees,*

GREG DIRENZO,

*Petitioner-Appellee,*

HYUNDAI MOTOR AMERICA; KIA  
MOTORS AMERICA; KIA MOTORS  
CORPORATION; GROSSINGER  
AUTOPLEX, INC., FKA Grossinger  
Hyundai; JOHN KRAFCIK; HYUNDAI  
MOTOR COMPANY; SARAH  
KUNDRAT,

*Defendants-Appellees,*

v.

LINDA RUTH SCOTT,

*Objector-Appellant.*

IN RE HYUNDAI AND KIA FUEL  
ECONOMY LITIGATION,

JOHN GENTRY; LINDA RUTH SCOTT;  
DANIELLE KAY GILLELAND; JOSEPH  
BOWE; MICHAEL DESOUTO,

*Plaintiffs,*

and

JAMES BEN FEINMAN,

*Appellant,*

v.

HYUNDAI MOTOR AMERICA; KIA  
MOTORS AMERICA; KIA MOTORS

No. 15-56067

D.C. No.  
2:13-ml-02424-  
GW-FFM

ORDER

CORPORATION; GROSSINGER  
AUTOPLEX, INC., FKA GROSSINGER  
HYUNDAI; JOHN KRAFCIK; HYUNDAI  
MOTOR COMPANY; SARAH  
KUNDRAT,

*Defendants-Appellees.*

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Filed July 27, 2018

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**ORDER**

THOMAS, Chief Judge:

Upon the vote of a majority of nonrecused active judges, it is ordered that these cases be reheard en banc pursuant to Federal Rule of Appellate Procedure 35(a) and Circuit Rule 35-3. The three-judge panel disposition in these cases shall not be cited as precedent by or to any court of the Ninth Circuit.

Judges Wardlaw and Callahan did not participate in the deliberations or vote in these cases.