

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

FILED

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

MAR 19 2026

FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK  
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff - Appellee,

v.

GREGORY RICHARD BOYD,

Defendant - Appellant.

No. 23-2463

D.C. No.

1:20-cr-00121-DLC-1

MEMORANDUM\*

Appeal from the United States District Court  
for the District of Montana  
Dana L. Christensen, District Judge, Presiding

Submitted March 16, 2026\*\*

Before: SILVERMAN, NGUYEN, and HURWITZ, Circuit Judges.

Gregory Richard Boyd appeals from the district court's judgment and challenges his bench-trial conviction for being a prohibited person in possession of a firearm and ammunition in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(1). We have jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1291, and we affirm.

---

\* This disposition is not appropriate for publication and is not precedent except as provided by Ninth Circuit Rule 36-3.

\*\* The panel unanimously concludes this case is suitable for decision without oral argument. *See* Fed. R. App. P. 34(a)(2).

Boyd asserts that § 922(g)(1) violates the Second Amendment, both facially and as applied to him as a purportedly non-violent felon. This claim is foreclosed. *See United States v. Duarte*, 137 F.4th 743, 750 (9th Cir. 2025) (en banc) (“[Section] 922(g)(1) is constitutional as applied to non-violent felons[.]”), *cert. denied*, \_\_ S. Ct. \_\_, 2026 WL 135692 (U.S. Jan. 20, 2026).

**AFFIRMED.**