

# Insider's Guide to the Ninth Circuit

Susan Gelmis - Chief Deputy Clerk, Operations

# Insider's Guide Overview

Operational Updates

Caseload Statistics

**Appeals Process and Motions** 

Case Management and Assignment to Panels

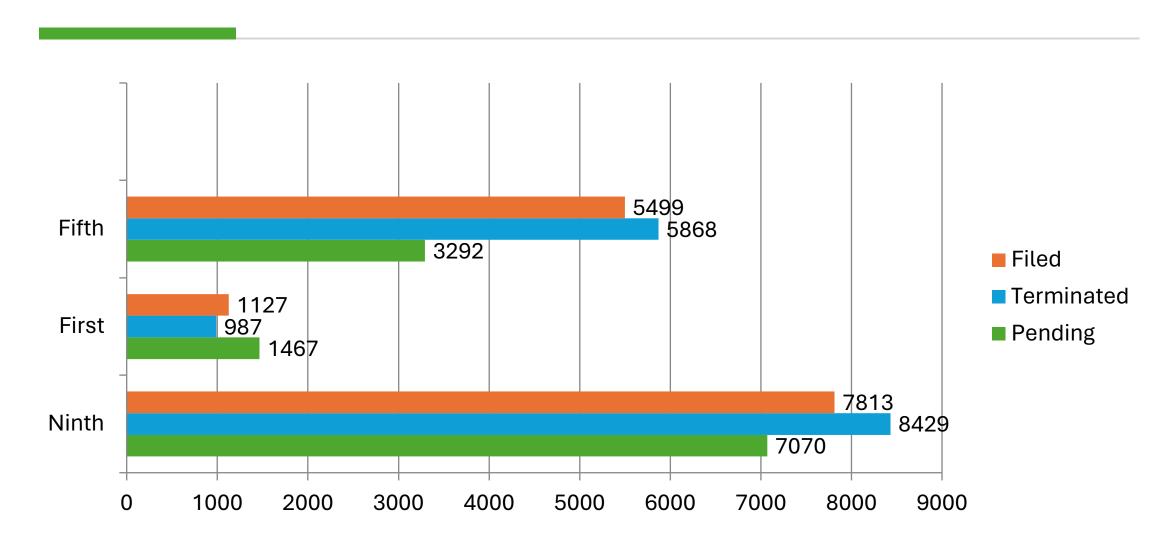
**Rules and Resources** 

Tips and Common Errors

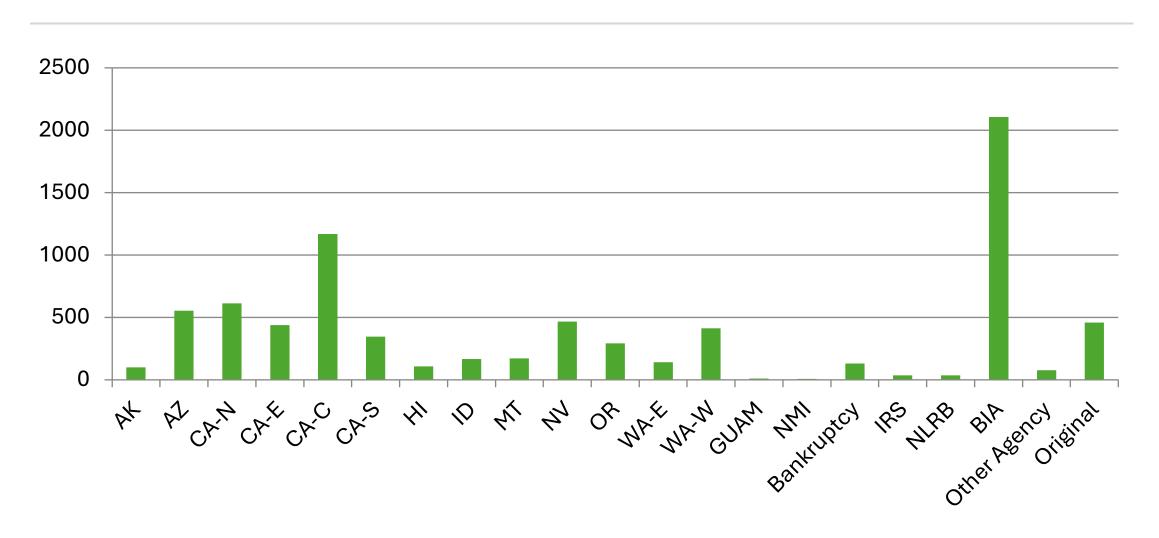
#### COURT OPERATIONS UPDATES

- As of January 2024, all attorneys and unrepresented litigants are expected to appear in person for oral argument. If that would pose a hardship, they must file a motion.
- Case filings nationally have decreased significantly over the last few years, exacerbated by the pandemic.
- Our case processing has been unaffected, resulting in a significantly reduced backlog (down 18% from 2021 to 2022). This has resulted in more expeditious resolution of appeals and the tightening of extensions and delays.
- We have been opening all new cases in our new case management system (ACMS) as of October 2023. Cases previously opened in CM/ECF remain in that legacy system.
- We have resumed law school sittings, both as special one day events and as part of our sittings in other locations, and our civics program and group tours have recommenced.

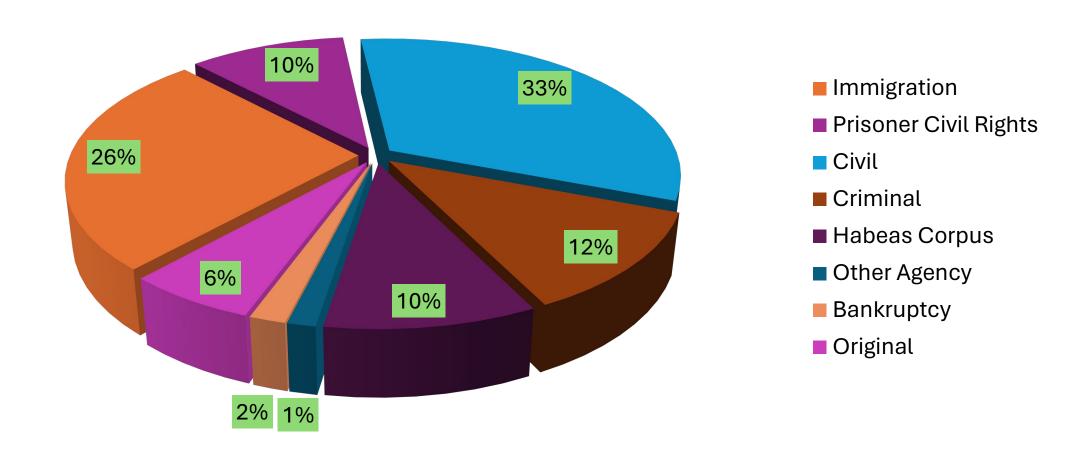
#### Caseload 12 Months Ending December 2023



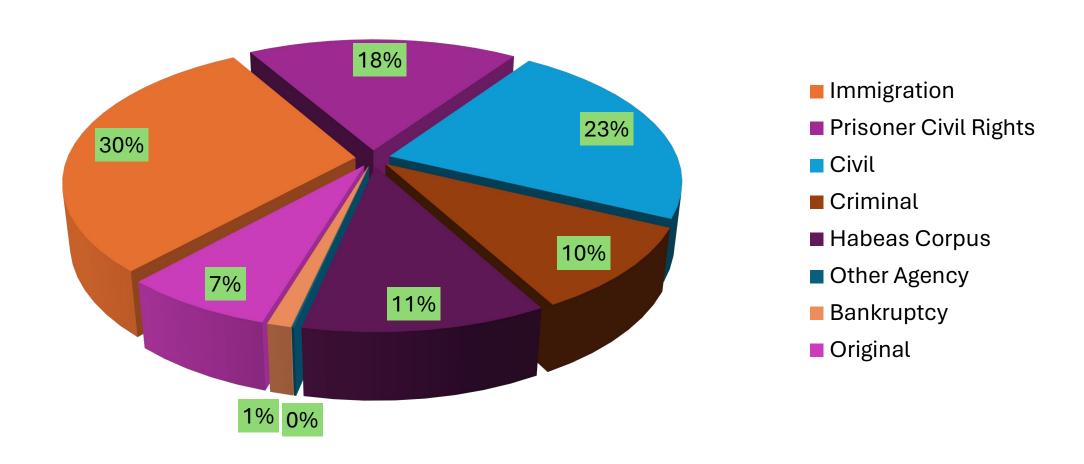
#### Where Do our Appeals Come From?



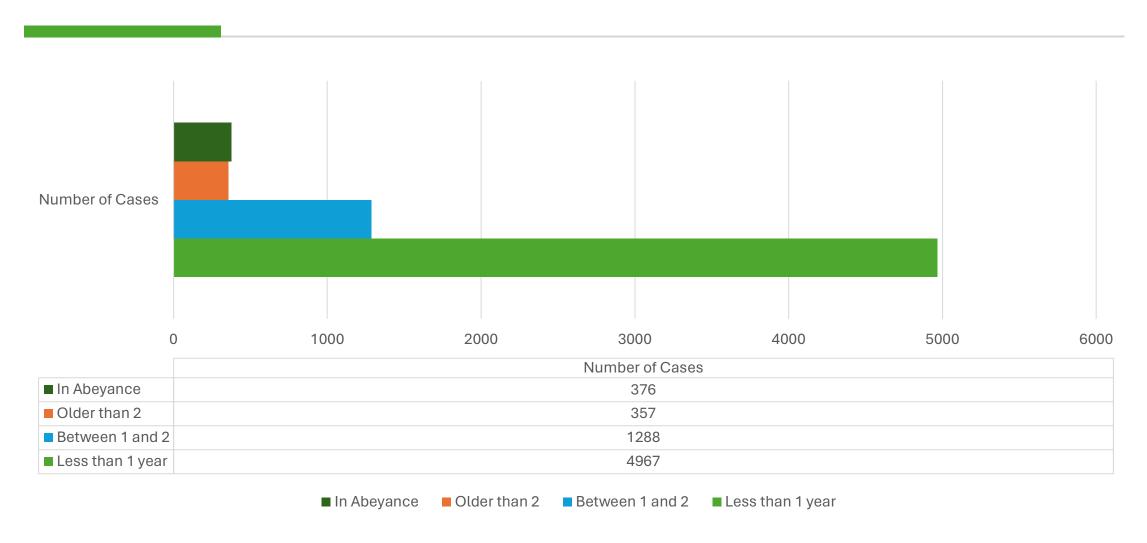
### Case Types 12 Months Ending December 2023



## Case Types Arizona 12 Months Ending December 2023

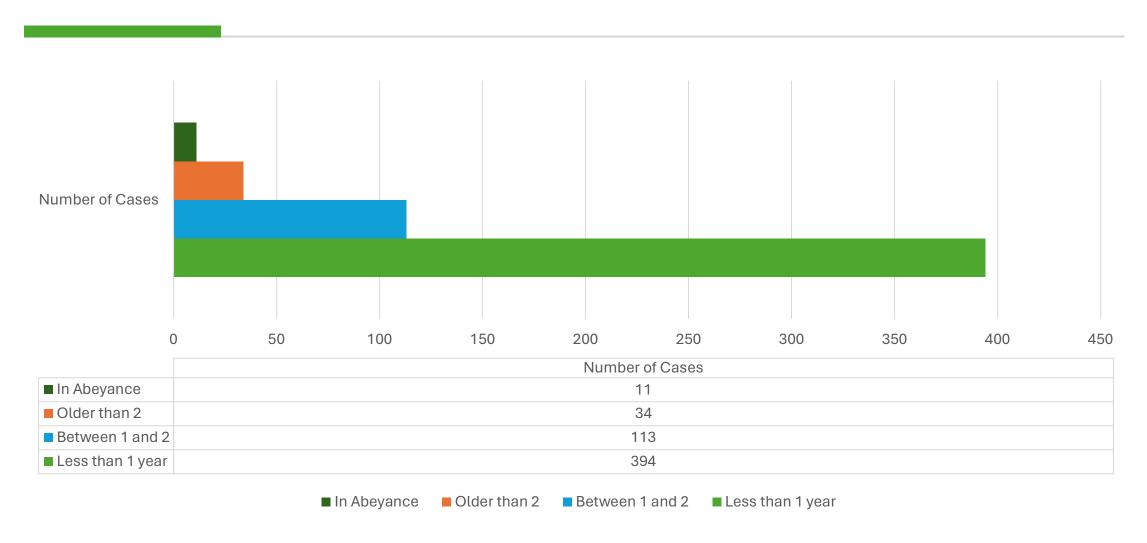


## AGE OF PENDING CASES As of March 26, 2024



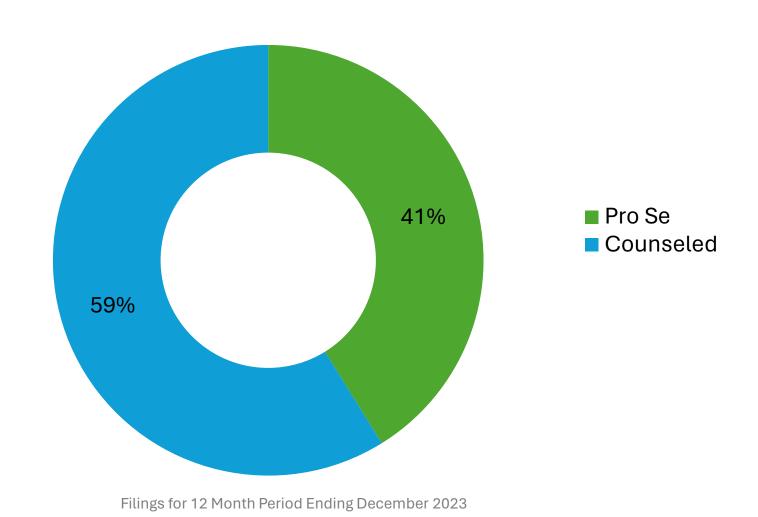
Source: Ninth Circuit

#### AGE OF PENDING CASES ARIZONA As of March 26, 2024

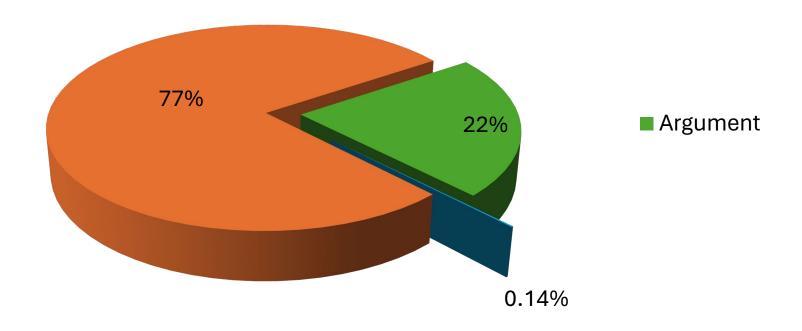


Source: Ninth Circuit

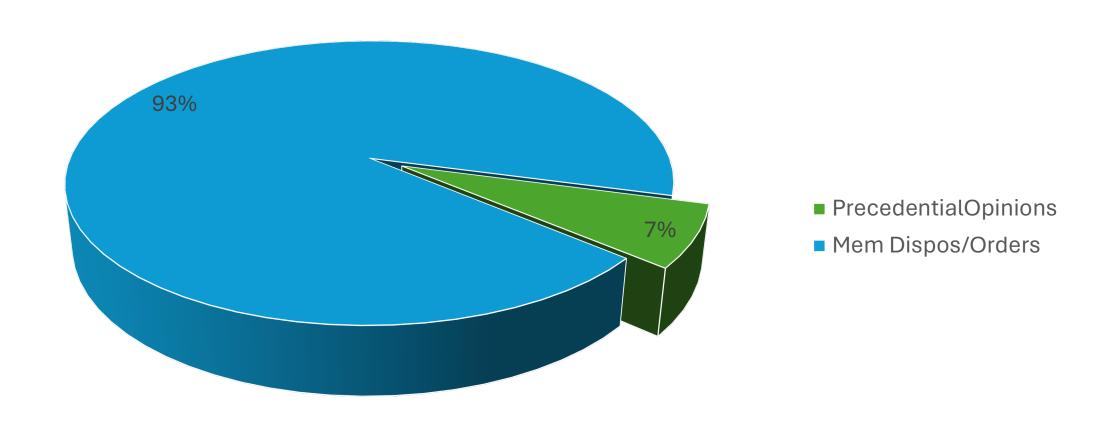
#### Pro Se Cases



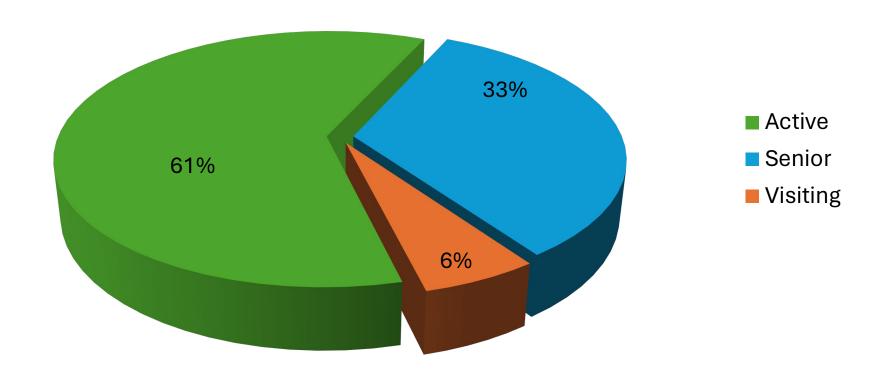
#### **Merit Terminations**



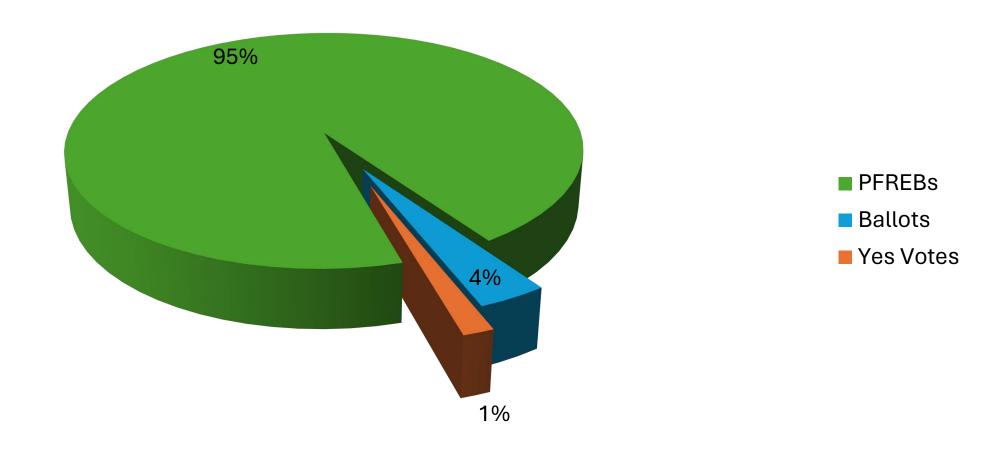
#### Types of Merits Decisions



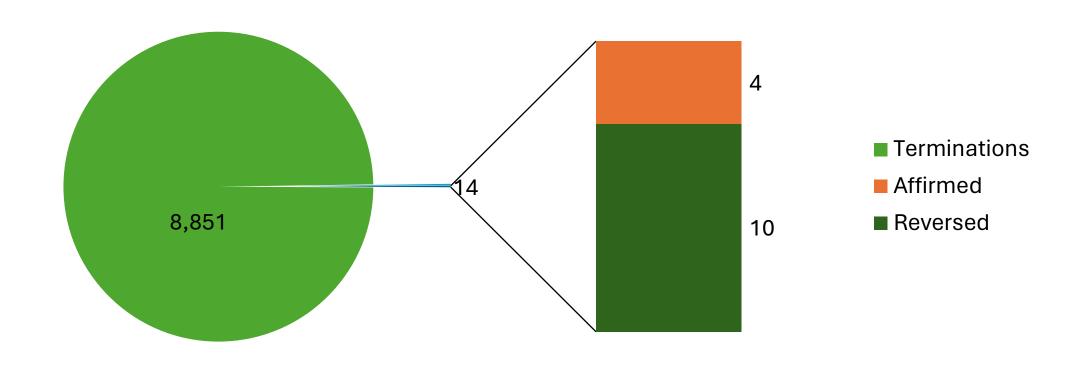
#### Senior & Visiting Judges



#### En Bancs 2023



## Reversals by supreme court 2022-2023 Term



## Processing Appeals: Initial Case Management

- All new appeals and petitions are referred to staff attorneys' office
- Civil Counseled Appeals also go to Mediation
- Jurisdictional review
- Case management issues filing fees, counsel status
- Certificates of Appealability
- Original proceedings (mandamus, SOS)
- Permissive Appeals
- Orders to show cause
- Initial motions (stay of removal, ifp, counsel, bail)

#### Case Management and Assignment to Merits Panels

- Case management and inventory process
- Screening vs Argument Track
- Oral and written screening process
- Calendaring process and timing

#### Rules and Resources Recent/Pending Rule Changes

- Archived rule changes (and pending when any) in redline version and administrative orders are available at <a href="http://www.ca9.uscourts.gov/content/view.php?pk\_id=0000000682">http://www.ca9.uscourts.gov/content/view.php?pk\_id=0000000682</a>
- ACMS now in use for all new cases opened as of October 1, 2023. Find information and training videos <u>here</u>
- Recent Rule Changes
   Oversized Briefs, Excerpts of Record (2020), Visual Images in Briefs (2022), Counsel in Criminal/Habeas Appeals (2023), Bail pending appeal (2024), Petitions for Rehearing, Deadlines, Electronic Filing (upcoming)
- New and Revised Forms, Instructions, Case information packets

#### Rules and Resources Ninth Circuit Website

- Appellate Practice Guide, Shell Brief, Sample Excerpts
   http://cdn.ca9.uscourts.gov/datastore/uploads/guides/AppellatePracticeGuide.pdf
- Other guides and legal outlines
- Court sponsored CLE program materials and video <u>https://www.ca9.uscourts.gov/content/view.php?pk\_id=0000000887</u>
- Mentor Program
   http://cdn.ca9.uscourts.gov/datastore/general/2013/03/22/ninth\_circuit\_applt\_lawyer\_rep\_mentoring\_project.pdf
- CM/ECF and ACMS issues/problems <a href="mailto:efilerhelp@ca9.uscourts.gov">efilerhelp@ca9.uscourts.gov</a>
- Feel free to call or email me if you are not sure who to ask

#### Filing Tips and Common Errors

- Filing original proceedings and petitions for review electronically
- Filing briefs and motions use correct events in each system
- Filing types that don't need forms or other attachments
- Document descriptions of briefs and excerpts and related documents
- Filing sealed documents service and timing and basis
- Updating Pacer account and email
- Physical and documentary trial exhibits submit by separate motion
- CM/ECF Help Guide is very useful and informative, how-to videos
- ACMS Help, videos, and Instructions now available

