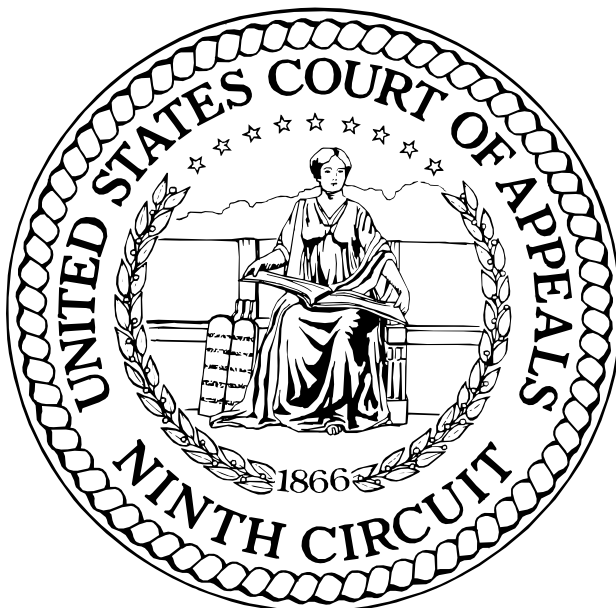


**United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit  
Office of Staff Attorneys**



## **Standards of Review Outline**

**Updated 2022  
By Office of Staff Attorneys  
United States Court of Appeals  
for the Ninth Circuit**

**This outline is intended for use as a starting point for research. It is not intended to express the views or opinions of the Ninth Circuit, and it may not be cited to or by the courts of this circuit. Corrections and comments should be e-mailed to [Outlines@ca9.uscourts.gov](mailto:Outlines@ca9.uscourts.gov).**