

FILED

**JUDICIAL COUNCIL
OF THE NINTH CIRCUIT**

MAR 31 2026
MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

**IN RE COMPLAINT OF
JUDICIAL MISCONDUCT**

Nos. 25-90246, 25-90247,
25-90248, 25-90249, 25-90250,
25-90251, 25-90252, 25-90253,
25-90254, 25-90255, 25-90256,
25-90257, 25-90258, 25-90259,
25-90260, 25-90261, 25-90262,
25-90263, 25-90264, 25-90265,
25-90266

ORDER

Before: **GRABER, CHRISTEN, NGUYEN**, and **BADE**, Circuit Judges, **GEE, BASTIAN, BASHANT**, and **ESTUDILLO**, Chief District Judges*

On February 2, 2026, complainant was ordered to show cause as to why he should not be sanctioned for his abuse of the misconduct complaint procedure.

We have carefully reviewed complainant's response, and the record and the authorities cited by the Chief Judge in her order of dismissal. Pursuant to Rule 10(a) of the Rules for Judicial-Conduct and Judicial-Disability Proceedings, we conclude that complainant's right to file further misconduct complaints should be restricted. We direct the Clerk to enter the following pre-filing review order:

Pre-Filing Review Order

(1) This pre-filing review order shall apply to all misconduct complaints

*Hon. R. Nelson and Hon. E. Chen did not participate in the consideration of this matter.

or petitions for review filed by complainant.

(2) Any future misconduct complaint or petition for review filed by complainant shall comply with the requirements of the Rules for Judicial-Conduct and Judicial-Disability Proceedings, and shall contain the sentence “THIS COMPLAINT/PETITION IS FILED SUBJECT TO PRE-FILING REVIEW ORDER No. 25-90246+” in capital letters in the caption of the complaint or petition.

(3) If complainant submits a misconduct complaint or petition for review in compliance with this order, the Clerk shall lodge the complaint or petition and accompanying documents. The Clerk shall not file the complaint or petition until complainant’s submission is reviewed and a determination is made as to whether it merits further review and should be filed.

(4) This pre-filing review order shall remain in effect until further order of the Judicial Council.

Complainant’s failure to comply with this order shall result in any new misconduct complaints or petitions for review being dismissed or not being filed and other sanctions being levied as the Judicial Council may deem appropriate.